### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

)
) Case Number
) ) CIVIL COMPLAINT
)
) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

#### **COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND**

**COMES NOW,** Plaintiff, Joseph Peters, by and through his undersigned counsel, Bruce K. Warren, Esq. and Brent F. Vullings, Esq. of Warren & Vullings, LLP, complaining of Defendant and respectfully avers as follows:

#### I. <u>INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT</u>

1. Plaintiff, Joseph Peters, (hereinafter "Plaintiff"), an individual consumer, brings this action for actual and statutory damages and other relief against Defendant for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. ("FDCPA") and various other state laws, which prohibits debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive and unfair practices.

#### II. JURISDICTION

- Jurisdiction of this court arises under 15. U.S.C. § 1692k(d) and 28 U.S.C.
   §1337.
- 3. Venue in this District is proper in that the Defendant transacts business here and Plaintiff resides in this District.

#### III. PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff, Joseph Peters ("Plaintiff") is an adult natural person residing at 2726 Tremont Street, Philadelphia, PA 19136.
- 5. Defendant, Niagara Credit Solutions, Inc. ("Defendant"), at all times relevant hereto, is and was a corporation engaged in the business of collecting debt within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania with its principal place of business located at 420 Lawrence Bell Drive, Suite 2, Williamsville, NY 14221.
- 6. Defendant is engaged in the collection of debts from consumers using the mail. Defendant regularly attempts to collect consumer debts alleged to be due to another. Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. §1692a(6).

#### IV. <u>FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS</u>

7. On or about the December 7, 2009, Plaintiff received a harassing and abusive call from Defendant with regard to an alleged consumer debt, namely a Bally's Total Fitness account.

- 8. Plaintiff had been injured and suffered three herniated disks as a result and had supplied the documentation of his medical condition to Bally's prior to the account being sent for collections.
- 9. At the time of the December 7, 2009 call, Plaintiff attempted to dispute the alleged debt.
- 10. Defendant's agent spoke over Plaintiff repeatedly so that Plaintiff had to say the same things several times.
  - 11. Plaintiff finally became frustrated and requested that he be able to speak.
  - 12. Defendant's agent rudely stated, "You're a freaking scumbag."
  - 13. Defendant's agent continued to ramble on about the alleged debt.
- 14. Plaintiff was stunned and told Defendant's agent he would not be spoken to in such a manner and that he would be contacting an attorney.
- 15. Defendant's agent hung up on Plaintiff after stating, "Well then, I'm not speaking to you anymore."
  - 16. Plaintiff called back hoping to ascertain the name of the rude agent.
- 17. Defendant's agent, James, who said he was the floor manager indicated to Plaintiff that he would not tell Plaintiff the name of the agent and couldn't do anything about the agents behavior.
- 18. The Defendant acted in a false, deceptive, misleading and unfair when they engaged in conduct the natural consequence of which is to harass, oppress or abuse such person in connection with the collection of a debt.

- 19. The Defendant knew or should have known that their actions violated the FDCPA. Additionally, Defendant could have taken the steps necessary to bring their and their agent's actions within compliance of the FDCPA, but neglected to do so and failed to adequately review those actions to insure compliance with the law.
- 20. At all times pertinent hereto, Defendant was acting by and through it agents, servants and/or employees, who were acting with the scope and course of their employment and under the direct supervision and control of Defendant herein.
- 21. At all times pertinent hereto, the conduct of Defendant as well as its agents, servants and/or employees, was malicious, intentional, willful, reckless, negligent and in wanton disregard for federal and state law and the rights of the Plaintiff herein.

#### **COUNT ONE - FDCPA.**

- 22. The above paragraphs are hereby incorporated herein by reference.
- 23. At all times relevant hereto, Defendant was attempting to collect an alleged debt which was incurred by Plaintiff for personal, family or household purposes and is a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 24. The foregoing acts and omissions constitute violations of the FDCPA, including but not limited to, violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1692:
- a. 1692d The conduct of Defendant's agent was harassing, oppressive and abusive toward Plaintiff;
- b. 1692d(2) Defendant's agents used profane and abusive language toward Plaintiff;

- c. 1692d(6) Defendant's agents failed to disclose their identity to Plaintiff;
- d. 1692e(7) Defendant's agent falsely represented that Plaintiff had conducted himself in a manner which was disgraceful;
- e. 1692e(10) Defendant's agent used false representation or deceptive means to attempt to collect the alleged debt from Plaintiff;
- f. 1692f Defendant's agents were unfair and unconscionable in their attempts to collect the alleged debt from Plaintiff.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this court enter judgment in his favor and against Defendant, Niagara Credit Solutions, Inc. and Order the following relief:

- a. Declaratory judgment that the Defendant's conduct violated the FDCPA;
- b. Actual damages;
- c. Statutory damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k;
- d. Reasonable attorney's fees and costs of suit pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k; and
- e. Such addition and further relief as may be appropriate or that the interests of justice require.

## COUNT TWO – PA FCEUA PENNSYLVANIA FAIR CREDIT EXTENSION UNIFORMITY ACT (PA FCEUA, 73 Pa. C.S. § 2270.1 et seq.)

25. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates by reference the foregoing paragraphs.

- 26. The collection of a debt in Pennsylvania is proscribed by the Fair Credit Extension Uniformity Act at 73 Pa. C.S. § 2270.1 et seq., ("PA FCEUA") and the Pennsylvania Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law 73 Pa. C.S 201-1 et seq. ("PA UTPCPL"). Defendant is a debt collector pursuant to 73 Pa. C.S. § 2270.3.
- 27. The alleged debt Defendant was attempting to collect is a debt as defined by 73 Pa. C.S. § 2270.3.
- 28. The PA FCEUA proscribes, <u>inter alia</u>, engaging in any false, misleading or deceptive representations when attempting to collect a consumer debt.
- 29. The actions of Defendant, as aforesaid, constitute false, misleading or deceptive representations.
- 30. Violations of the FDCPA is a <u>per se</u> violation of the PA FCEUA and the PA UTPCPL.
- 31. As a direct and proximate result of the said actions, Plaintiff has suffered financial harm.
- 32. By virtue of the violations of the law as aforesaid, and pursuant to the PA FCEUA and PA UTPCPL, Plaintiff is entitled to an award of actual damages, treble damages, attorney's fee and costs of suit.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff prays this Honorable Court enter judgment in his favor and against Defendant, and Order the following relief:

- a. Actual damages;
- b. Treble damages;

- c. An award of reasonable attorneys fees and expenses and costs of court; and
- d. Such additional relief as is deemed just and proper, or that the interests of justice require.

# COUNT THREE – PA UTPCPL PENNSYLVANIA UINIFORM TRADE PRACTICES & CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW ("PA UTPCPL"), 73 Pa. C.S. § 201-1 et seq.

- 33. The foregoing paragraphs are incorporated herein by reference.
- 34. Plaintiff and Defendant are "Persons" to 73 Pa. C.S § 201-2.
- 35. The PA UTPCPL proscribes, <u>inter alia</u>, engaging in any "unfair or deceptive acts or practices", either at, and prior to or subsequent to a consumer transaction.
- 36. The action of Defendant, as aforesaid, constitutes unfair acts or practices under the PA UTPCPL, by way of the following, <u>inter alia</u>:
- a. Defendant misrepresented to Plaintiff the character, extent or amount of the debt or its status in a legal proceeding, 73 Pa. C.S. § 201-3.1;
- b. Defendant engaged in deceptive or fraudulent conduct which created a likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding, 73 Pa. C.S. § 201-2(xxi);
- c. Defendant failed to comply with the FDCPA and PA FCEUA which are <u>per</u> se violations of the PA UTPCPL.
- 37. As a direct and proximate result of the said actions, Plaintiff has suffered financial damages and other harm.

36. By virtue of the violations of law aforesaid and pursuant to the pa UTPCPL,

Plaintiff is entitled to an award of actual damages, treble damages, attorney's fees and

costs of suit.

WHEREFORE Plaintiff prays this Honorable Court enter judgment in his favor

and against Defendant, and Order the following relief:

a. An Order declaring that Defendant violated the pa UTPCPL;

b. Actual damages;

c. Treble damages;

d. An award of reasonable attorney's fees and expenses and cost of suit; and

e. Such additional relief as is deemed just and proper, or that the interest of

justice may require.

#### V. JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff hereby demands a jury trial as to all issues herein.

Respectfully submitted,

WARREN & VULLINGS, LLP

Date: December 8, 2009 BY: /s/ Bruce K. Warren

BY: /s/ Brent F. Vullings

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